# The Forum: Measuring the Economic Impact of Child Care

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Wisconsin Department of Children and Families

## Early Care & Education

- Home visiting/Family Foundations Home Visiting (FFHV)
- Parenting Support & Service Navigation
- Health Programs
- Early Intervention/Special Education
- Head Start/Early Head Start
- 4-Year-Old Kindergarten
- Child Care





#### Return on Investment

Economists have found a positive return on early care and education investments of \$7 - \$17 for every one dollar invested.

- Less remedial education
- Higher graduation rates
- Lower teen pregnancy
- Lower rates of incarceration
- Higher employment rates
- Higher rates of home ownership
- Less likelihood of dependence on public assistance
- Better long-term health outcomes





# Measuring the Economic Impact of Child Care

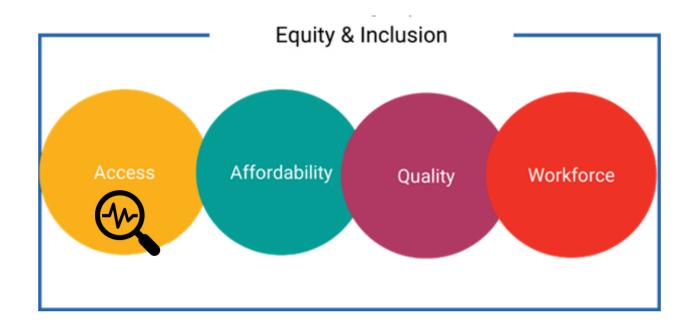
#### **Pre-COVID 19: Child Care Crisis**

- 78% of parents of children under 3 are in the workforce
- \$57B in lost earnings, productivity and revenue
- 86% of working parents said problems with child care hurt efforts and time commitment at work – falling behind, missed work, absences
- 1/3 of "high potential" women drop out of the workforce every year because of child care challenges











## Access: February 2020

~50% live in a child care desert

#### Statewide

- 4,500 programs
- 172,000 slots

#### Rural communities

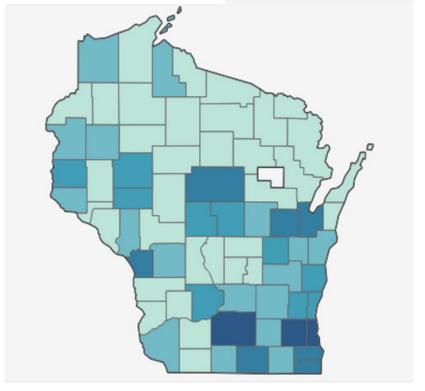
Almost 80% live in desert

#### 2010-2020

- 9% decrease in group programs
- 68% decrease in family programs



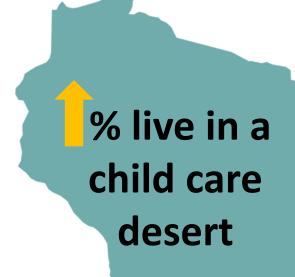
## Access: February 2020







## Access: May 2020



#### Statewide

- 2,500 programs
- 85,000 slots

#### SE urban communities

• Lost 61% of group programs (41,000 slots)

#### Family child care programs

- 84% still operating
- 11,000 slots







## Affordability

Median Income Comparison to the Cost of Infant Care at Licensed Group Centers





## Affordability

Avg. price for child 0-1 Group Center: \$1,031/mo.

WI Shares maximum amount for this child: \$761

Avg. price for child 0-1 Group Center: \$1,513/mo.

WI Shares maximum amount for this child: \$1,141



**Example: Chippewa County** 63% of zip codes considered child care deserts



**Example: Dane County** 9% of zip codes considered child care deserts

Families may be unable to afford the difference. Families may be unable to find YoungStar-participating providers and with openings. Families may be unable to find any providers with openings.

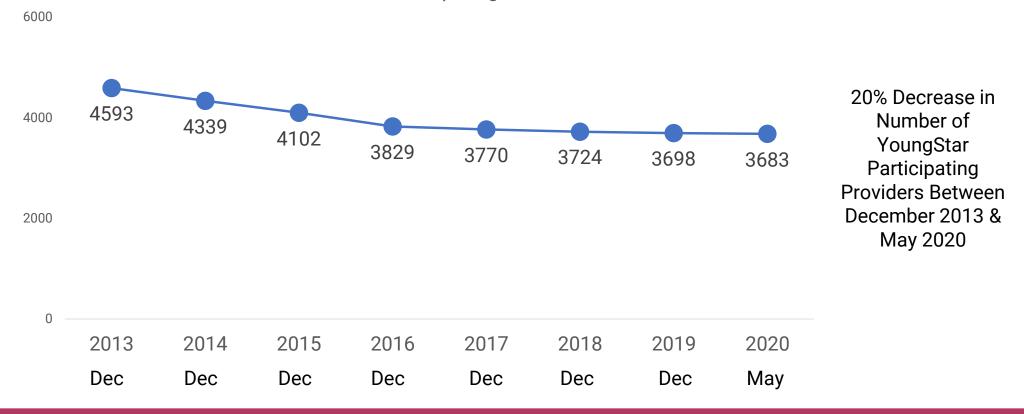






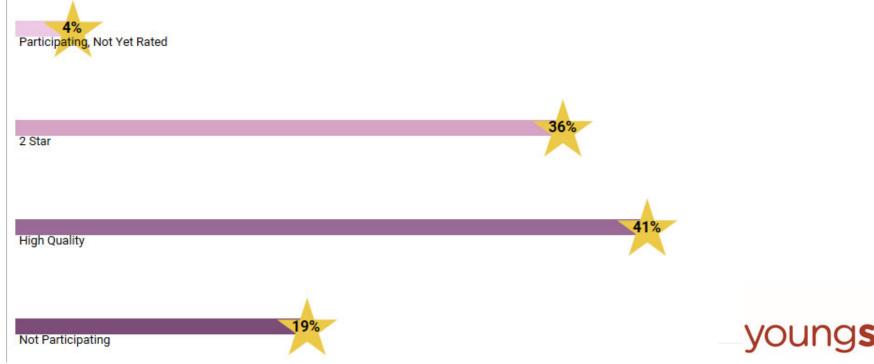
#### Quality

Number of YS Participating Providers





## Quality







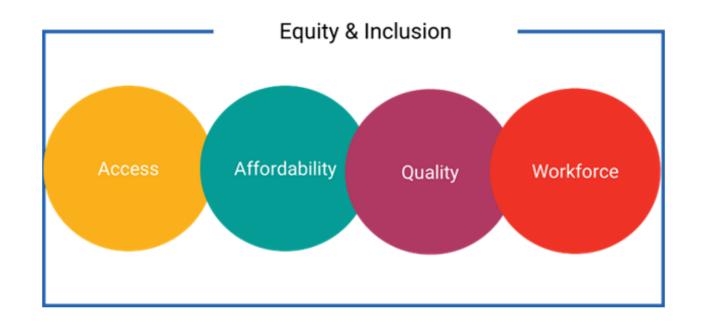




#### Workforce

- 52% of child care teachers have at least an Associate Degree or more
- Earning \$10.72/hour vs. \$18/hour (\$2,000 less than US average)
- 53% of child care teachers receive at least one form of public assistance
- Close to a 40% turnover rate for all child care teachers









#### **Child Care Counts: COVID-19 Emergency Payment Program**



Need help finding child care?

Wisconsin set aside \$51 Million for the Child Care Counts program

To date, \$46,888,080 has been paid 6 to 2,635 child care providers affected by COVID-19



Enabled child care to continue for nearly 75,000

Wisconsin children

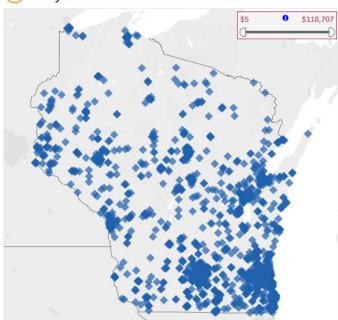


Helped keep over 19,000 child care

workers employed and receiving pay



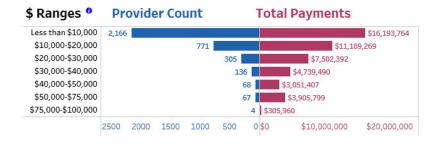
Payment Assistance to Child Care Providers



Almost 3,000\* child care providers applied for the Child Care Counts program, seeking financial assistance due to COVID-19

Nearly 2,000 for the Essential Workers payment program
Over 1,800 for the Incentive Pay program
and over 700 for the Temporary Closures program

\*This is a unique count, as providers could apply for multiple programs, depending on their circumstances





# Opportunities: Preschool Development and Pritzker Grants

All Wisconsin families will have access to highquality, affordable, local early care and education opportunities

2023



#### Build a Bigger Table

## Connecting dots across all sectors to reopen and strengthen WI's economy

Focus: Business community leaders

- Developing a statewide and regional needs assessments
- Creating statewide and regional strategic plans
- Informing parents, businesses and other stakeholders about local options and opportunities
- Sharing best practices across communities
- Improving access, affordability, quality, and workforce issues





# Governor, First Lady, Cabinet Agencies plus Department of Public Instruction (LCEY) Governor's Early Childhood Advisory Council (ECAC) Interagency Workgroups North Workgroup Northeast Workgroup South Workgroup Southeast Workgroup Stakeholders





### Opportunities for the Business Community

#### **Short-term**

- Share information from your business perspective to inform regional needs assessment and strategic plan
  - https://dcf.wisconsin.gov/childcare/pdg/listening-sessions
- Review recruitment/retention strategies, employee benefits (e.g., subsidized child care, purchasing slots for employees), and family friendly workplace policies



### Opportunities for the Business Community

#### Long-term

- Improve your benefits and family friendly workplace policies
- Develop or participate in a shared services model (e.g., Jackson County)
- Invest in child care programs close to your site
- Subsidize employees' child care costs
- Use your influence to move policy and state investments



